

Scientific Method

If you need a little extra practice...

1. Observations and Research

- *Look for facts! What do I notice about my world? What questions do I have?*

2. Problem Statement (Ask a question!!!!): A question to be solved or answered.

Ex:

- *Do wounds heal faster when they are covered up with Band-Aids?*

3. Hypothesis: An educated guess about the solution to a problem.

Ex:

- *If a wound is covered with a band-aid **then** it will heal faster than a wound than is not covered with a band-aid **because** the band-aid has healing ointment that helps kill bacteria.*

4. Experiment: Process to test hypothesis.

- *What steps can we take to test our hypothesis?*

Ex:

Set up your experiment: REMEMBER, you need a TREATED and CONTROL group.

Step 1: Gather 200 people, each who have similar wounds.

Step 2: Half of the people in our study will have band-aids covering their wounds and the other half will not (CONTROL). They are instructed to NOT do anything extra to take care of their wound (ONLY CHANGE 1 VARIABLE-band-aid).

- **VARIABLE:** Any factor that changes in an experiment.
- **CONTROL:** No special treatment. Used to compare other treated groups.
- **INDEPENDENT VARIABLE** (what we know, what we are deliberately changing!): Band-Aid vs. No Band-Aid
- **DEPENDENT VARIABLE** (what we are measuring!): Wound healed vs. Wound not healed

Step 3: We check the wounds daily to determine the amount it has healed (measure wound? Color? Is it scaring over?).

5. Data: Observations and measurements recorded during experiment.

Ex:

Step 3: We check the wounds daily to determine the amount it has healed (measure wound? Color? Is it scaring over?).

We graph our results and compare the 2 groups.

6. Conclusion: Judgment based on results of an experiment.

- *Does our data reject or support our hypothesis????*

- A conclusion tested and supported many times, by many scientists, can become a scientific.... **Theory:** A logical explanation for events that occur in nature.

******Scientific Method: Method of problem solving involving experiments to test a hypothesis.******

**CONGRADULATIONS ON BEING PROACTIVE IN YOUR STUDYING HABITS!!
I AM PROUD OF YOU!**